Pew Research Center

Global Attitudes & Trends

Spring 2015 Questionnaire

Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

**Countries Included:**

Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Canada, Chile, China, Ethiopia, France, Germany, Ghana, India, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mexico, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian territories, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Senegal, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Tanzania, Turkey, Uganda, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States, Venezuela, Vietnam

ASK ALL

**Q1**To begin, how would you describe your day today—has it been a typical day, a particularly good day or a particularly bad day?

1 A typical day

2 A particularly good day

3 A particularly bad day

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL IN CHINA, INDIA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND VENEZUELA**

Now thinking about our country…

**ASK ALL IN CHINA, KENYA, INDIA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND VENEZUELA**

**Q2** Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q3** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in **(survey country)** – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q4** And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?

1 Improve a lot

2 Improve a little

3 Remain the same

4 Worsen a little

5 Worsen a lot

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY**

**Q5** Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q6** When children today in **(survey country)** grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

1 Better off

2 Worse off

3 Same (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

**Q7** Compared to your parents when they were the same age as you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse than theirs was?

1 Much better

2 Somewhat better

3 About the same

4 Somewhat worse

5 Much worse

6 Parents did not live to the age of respondent (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

**Q8** And thinking about how you and your family were doing financially five years ago: Would you say you are better off today than you were five years ago, worse off today than you were five years ago or are you doing about the same today as you were five years ago?

1 Better off

2 Worse off

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY**

**Q9** Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

1 Democratic form of government

2 Strong leader

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q10** And which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion…?

1 Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government

2 In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable

3 For someone like me, it doesn’t matter what kind of government we have

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q11** How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?

1 Very satisfied

2 Somewhat satisfied

3 Not too satisfied

4 Not at all satisfied

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q12** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES, MALAYSIA AND POLAND ASK A FIRST—THEN ROTATE B TO F; ASK G,H,I, R LAST IN ASIA AND DO NOT ROTATE

**a.** The United States

**b.** China

**c.** Iran

**d.** Russia

**e.** European Union ***[Ask all in France, Germany, Italy, Poland, Russia, Spain, Turkey, Ukraine and United Kingdom]***

**f.** NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization ***[Ask all in Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Poland, Russia, Spain, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom and United States]***

**g.** India ***[Ask all in Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, United States and Vietnam]***

**h.** Pakistan ***[Ask all in India only]***

**i.** Japan ***[Ask all in Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, United States and Vietnam]***

**j.** Hamas ***[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian territories and Turkey]***

**k.** Hezbollah ***[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian territories and Turkey]***

**l.** al Qaeda***[Ask all in Burkina Faso, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nigeria, Palestinian Territories, Senegal and Turkey]***

**m.** Boko Haram ***[Ask all in Nigeria only]***

**n.** The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as [ISIS] ***[Ask all in Burkina Faso, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian Territories, Senegal and Turkey]***

**o.** Germany ***[Ask all in Russia and Ukraine]***

**p.** Saudi Arabia ***[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories and Turkey]***

**q.** Turkey ***[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories and Turkey]***

**r.** South Korea ***[Ask all in Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, United States and Vietnam]***

**s.** Mexico***[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela]***

**t.**Argentina ***[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela]***

**u.** Brazil ***[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela]***

**v.** Cuba ***[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela]***

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q13** I’d like to ask your opinion about someinternational issues. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about each of them – are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

**a.** global climate change

**b.** The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as [ISIS]

**c.** tensions between Russia and neighboring countries ***[Not asked in Russia]***

**d.**territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries***[Not asked in China]***

**e.** Iran's nuclear program

**f.** [cyberattacks] on governments, banks or corporations

**g.** global economic instability

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY only

**Q14** How do you feel about our country becoming a member of the EU? Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose our country becoming a member of the EU?

1 Strongly favor

2 Favor

3 Oppose

4 Strongly oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q15** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement.

**a.** There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q16** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? (**Survey country**) is as respected around the world as it should be OR (**Survey country**) should be more respected around the world than it is?

1 **(Survey country)** is as respected around the world as it should be

2 **(Survey country)** should be more respected around the world than it is

3 Both/neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q17** Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world’s leading economic power?

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES,** **MALAYSIA AND POLAND**

1 The United States

2 China

3 Japan OR

4 The countries of the European Union

5 Other (DO NOT READ)

97 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q18** Which comes closest to your view – China will eventually replace the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower; China has already replaced the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower; or China will never replace the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower?

1 Will eventually replace U.S.

2 Has already replaced U.S.

3 Will never replace U.S.

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q19** Do you think the government of (INSERT) respects the personal freedoms of its people or don’t you think so?

**ROTATE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES**, **MALAYSIA AND POLAND**

**a.** China ***[Do not ask in China]***

**b.** The United States

**c.**Russia ***[Ask all in Ukraine and Russia only]***

**d.**Ukraine ***[Ask all in Ukraine and Russia only]***

1 Yes – respects personal freedoms

2 No – does not respect personal freedoms

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, CHILE, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, PERU AND VIETNAM ONLY**

Q20a (Survey country) is negotiating a free-trade agreement with the United States and other Asian-Pacificcountries called the Trans-Pacific Partnership. Do you think this trade agreement would be a good thing for our country or a bad thing?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Haven’t heard enough (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither good nor bad (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

Q20b (Survey country) is negotiating a free-trade agreement with countries in the Asian-Pacific region called the Trans-Pacific Partnership. Do you think this trade agreement would be a good thing for our country or a bad thing?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

3 Haven’t heard enough (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither good nor bad (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**

Q21 Do you favor or oppose building the Keystone XL pipeline that would transport oil from Canada’s oil sands region to refineries in the United States?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q22** In the long run, do you think that **(survey country’s)** overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe?

1 Strengthened

2 Weakened

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, BURKINA FASO, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SPAIN, TURKEY, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q23** How concerned, if at all, are you about Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about Islamic extremism in our country these days?

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, INDONESIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q24** Which of the following three statements comes closer to your view – laws in our country should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran, laws in our country should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran OR laws in our country should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran?

1 Laws should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran

2 Laws should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran

3 Laws should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q25** Now I’m going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all.

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS

1. U.S. President Barack Obama
2. Chinese President Xi Jinping  ***[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea and Vietnam] [Do not ask in China]***
3. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe***[Ask all in Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea and Vietnam]***
4. Russian President Vladimir Putin
5. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi ***[Ask all in Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea and Vietnam]***
6. German Chancellor Angela Merkel ***[Ask all in Ukraine and Russia only]***
7. Cuban President Raúl Castro ***[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela]***

1 A lot of confidence

2 Some confidence

3 Not too much confidence

4 No confidence at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q26** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way President Barack Obama is dealing with…(INSERT)

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS

1. Global economic problems
2. Climate change
3. The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as [ISIS]
4. Iran’s nuclear program
5. China
6. North Korea
7. The conflict between Russia and Ukraine

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, CHILE, INDIA, INDONESIA, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, PERU, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA and vietnam

**Q26v** Is it more important for **(survey country)** to have strong economic ties with China or with the United States?

1 China

2 United States

3 Both (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL IN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES**

Thinking about our relationship with (**CHINA**: the United States/**U.S**.: China)…

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q26x** I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all. First, **[INSERT ITEM]**. Do you think this is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all for the U.S.? What about **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME]**

**RANDOMIZE LIST**

1. The loss of U.S. jobs to China
2. The U.S. trade deficit with China
3. China’s policies on human rights
4. Tensions between China and Taiwan
5. China’s impact on the global environment
6. The large amount of American debt that is held by China
7. China’s growing military power
8. Cyberattacks from China

1 Very serious

2 Somewhat serious

3 Not too serious

4 Not a problem

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY**

**Q26y** I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems for China. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all.

1. U.S. military presence in Asia
2. U.S. impact on the global environment
3. Restrictions on exports from our country to the U.S.
4. U.S. criticism of the Chinese government on the issue of Tibet
5. U.S. efforts to negotiate a trade agreement with other Asian countries, excluding China
6. U.S. arms sales to Taiwan

1 Very serious

2 Somewhat serious

3 Not too serious

4 Not a problem

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, TURKEY, UKRAINE, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES**

**Q27** In your opinion, how much of a military threat, if at all, is Russia to its neighboring countries, aside from Ukraine? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat?

1 Major threat

2 Minor threat

3 Not a threat

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q28** In your opinion, how much of a military threat is NATO to our country? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat?

1 Major threat

2 Minor threat

3 Not a threat

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ask ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q29** Do you approve or disapprove of the United States conducting missile strikes from pilotless aircraft called drones to target extremists in countries such as Pakistan, Yemen and Somalia?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL EXCEPT CHINA AND ETHIOPIA**

Now thinking about our country…

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA AND ETHIOPIA**

**Q30** For each of the following, do you think that people should be able to say these types of things publicly OR that the government should be able to prevent people from saying these types of things in some circumstances.

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: FOR FIRST ITEM, READ AND REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS. FOR OTHER ITEMS, REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS AS NECESSARY]

**a.** Statements that criticize the government’s policies

**b.** Statements that are offensive to minority groups

**c.** Statements that are offensive to your religion or beliefs

**d.** Statements that call for violent protests

**e.** Statements that are sexually explicit[[1]](#footnote-2)

1. People should be able to say these things publicly
2. Government should be able to prevent people from saying these things

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA AND ETHIOPIA**

Thinking specifically about media organizations…

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA AND ETHIOPIA**

**Q31** For each of the following, do you think that media organizations should be able to publish information about these types of things OR that the government should be able to prevent media organizations from publishing information about these types of things in some circumstances.

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: FOR FIRST ITEM, READ AND REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS. FOR OTHER ITEMS, REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS IF NECESSARY]

**a.** large political protests in our country

**b.** economic issues that might destabilize the country’s economy

**c.** sensitive issues related to national security

1. Media organizations should be able to publish information about these things
2. Government should be able to prevent media organizations from publishing information about these things

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q31a ASK ALL IN KENYA ONLY**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Uhuru Kenyatta is handling each of the following areas?

**a.** the economy

**b.** corruption

**c.** crime

**d.** health care

**e.** terrorism

**f.** insecurity

1. Approve
2. Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q32** On another topic … In your view, is global climate change a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem?

1 Very serious

2 Somewhat serious

3 Not too serious

4 Not a problem

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q33** To reduce the effects of global climate change, do you think people will have to make major changes in the way they live or can technology solve the problem without requiring major changes?

1 Have to make major changes

2 Technology can solve the problem without major changes

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL**

Now on another topic…

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE AND RUSSIA**

**Q34** In general, do you think the dissolution of the Soviet Union has been a good thing or a bad thing for (**survey country)**?

1Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA**

**Q35** Do you support or oppose the U.S. military actions against the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS?

1. Support
2. Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN JORDAN AND TURKEY ONLY**

**Q36** Do you support or oppose **(survey country)** being part of the international coalition to fight ISIS in Iraq and Syria?

1. Support
2. Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM**

**Q37** The United States has announced plans to commit more military resources to Asia. Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? This is a good thing because it could help maintain peace in the region OR this is a bad thing because it couldlead to conflict with China?

1 Good thing because it could help maintain peace in the region

2 Bad thing because it could lead to conflict with China

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q38** If one of our allies in Asia, such as Japan, South Korea or the Philippines, got into a serious military conflict with China, do you think we should or should not use military force to defend them?

1 Should use military force

2 Should not use military force

3 Depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q39** In the period following the September 11th, 2001 terrorist attacks in the U.S., the U.S. government used interrogation methods that many consider to be torture on people suspected of terrorism. In your opinion, were these interrogation methods justified or not justified?

1. Justified
2. Not Justified
3. Depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL**

Thinking now about global climate change…

**ASK ALL**

**Q40** Countries from around the world will meet in December in Paris to deal with global climate change. They will discuss an agreement to limit greenhouse gas emissions, such as from burning coal or [gas/petrol]. Do you support or oppose **(survey country)** limiting its greenhouse gas emissions as part of such an agreement?

1 Support

2 Oppose

7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q41** Do you think global climate change is harming people around the world now, will harm people in the next few years, will not harm people for many years or will never harm people?

1 Now

2 In the next few years

3 Not for many years

4 Never

7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q42** How concerned are you, if at all, that global climate change will harm you personally at some point in your lifetime? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

1 Very concerned

2 Somewhat concerned

3 Not too concerned

4 Not at all concerned

7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q43** I am going to read you a list of possible effects of global climate change. Which one of these effects concerns you most?

1 Droughts or water shortages

2 Severe weather, like floods or intense storms

3 Long periods of unusually hot weather

4 Rising sea levels

7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q44** Which of the following two statements about addressing global climate change comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?

1 Rich countries, such as the U.S., Japan and Germany, should do more than developing countries because they have produced most of the world’s greenhouse gas emissions so far OR

2 Developing countries should do just as much as rich countries because they will produce most of the world’s greenhouse gas emissions in the future

7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL**Now, on another topic…

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM**

**Q45** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in **(survey country)** according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

**a.** Jews

b. Roma[[2]](#footnote-3)

c. Muslims

1. Very favorable
2. Mostly favorable
3. Mostly unfavorable
4. Very unfavorable

8        Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9        Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q46** Do you support or oppose Ukraine becoming a member of each of the following?

1. NATO
2. the European Union
3. the Eurasian Economic Union (Belarus, Kazakhstan, Russia, Armenia)

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, RUSSIA, SPAIN, TURKEY, UKRAINE, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES**

**Q47** Who is most to blame for the violence in eastern Ukraine? Pro-Russian separatists in Ukraine[[3]](#footnote-4), the Ukrainian government, Russia or Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.?

1 Pro-Russian separatists in Ukraine

2 Ukrainian government[[4]](#footnote-5)

3 Russia

4 Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.

5 More than one named (DO NOT READ)

6 All of the above (DO NOT READ)

7 None of the above (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, TURKEY, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES**

**Q48** In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, do you support or oppose each of the following actions?

1. NATO sending arms to the Ukrainian government
2. Ukraine becoming a member of NATO
3. Ukraine becoming a member of the EU ***[Ask all in France, Germany, Italy, Poland, Spain and United Kingdom]***
4. Economic aid to Ukraine provided by Western countries

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q49** Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following for our country.

1. Joining NATO
2. Joining the EU
3. Getting arms from NATO
4. Joining the Eurasian Economic Union with Russia
5. Getting economic aid from Western countries

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, TURKEY, UKRAINE, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES**

**Q50** In your opinion, should the economic sanctions imposed on Russia by the European Union and the United States be increased, decreased or kept about the same as they are now?

1 Increased

2 Decreased

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE AND RUSSIA**

**Q51** Thinking about the future of the Donets’k and Luhans’k regions[[5]](#footnote-6) which of the following would you prefer?

1They should remain a part of Ukraine on the same terms as before the crisis

2 They should remain a part of Ukraine but receive greater autonomy from Kyiv

3 They should become independent states

4 They should become a part of Russia

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ~~)~~

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, TURKEY, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES**

**Q52** If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (**survey country**) should or should not use military force to defend that country?

1 Yes, should use military force

2 No, should not use military force

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, TURKEY AND UNITED KINGDOM**

**Q53** And do you think the United States would or would not use military force to defend that country?

1 Would use military force

2 Would not use military force

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q54** Would you favor or oppose further talks between (**survey country**) and (India/Pakistan) to try to reduce tensions between the two countries?

1 Favor

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q55** What’s your opinion of U.S. policies toward India and Pakistan – would you say they are fair or do they favor India too much or do they favor Pakistan too much?

1 Fair

2 Favor India

3 Favor Pakistan

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA AND ETHIOPIA**

**Q56** For each of the following things, how important is it to have this in our country? [INSERT ITEM]. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?

1. people can practice their religion freely
2. the media can report the news without <state or government> censorship
3. women have the same rights as men
4. people can say what they want without <state or government> censorship
5. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties
6. people can use the internet without <state or government> censorship

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not important at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA AND ETHIOPIA**

**Q57** If the **(survey country)** government used torture against people suspected of terrorism to try to gain information about possible attacks in our country, do you think this could be justified or could not be justified?

1. Could be justified
2. Could not be justified
3. Depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q58** In your opinion, which one of the following is causing the most harm to our economy – Western sanctions, falling oil prices or current government economic policies? *(New)*

1. Western sanctions
2. Falling oil prices

3 Current government economic policies

4 None of these (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY**

**Q59** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. *(SHOW CARD)*

**a.** poor qualityschools

**b.** crime

**c.** poorhealth care

**d.** government corruption[[6]](#footnote-7)

**e.** lack of access to clean toilets

**f.** energy shortages, such as electricity blackouts or fuel scarcity

**g.** lack of employment opportunities

**h.** food shortages

**i.** poorinfrastructure, such as roads and bridges

**j.** pollution and other forms of environmental damage

**k.** too few citizens participating in politics

**l.** lack of clean drinking water

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND VENEZUELA**

**Q60** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. *(SHOW CARD)*

1. crime
2. corrupt political leaders ***[Not asked in China]***

**bCHI.** corrupt officials ***[Ask in China only]***

**c.** poor quality schools ***[Not asked in China]***

**d.** health care

**e.**traffic

**f.** The gap between rich and poor ***[Not asked in Venezuela]***

**g.** A lack of employment opportunities ***[Not asked in China and Venezuela]***

**h.** air pollution ***[Ask in China only]***

**i.** corrupt business people ***[Ask in China only]***

**j.** conditions for workers ***[Ask in China only]***

**k.** unemployment ***[Ask in China only]***

**l.** safety of food ***[Ask in China only]***

**m.** water pollution ***[Ask in China only]***

**n.** rising prices ***[Not asked in Venezuela]***

**o.** quality of manufactured goods ***[Ask in China only]***

**p.** education ***[Ask in China only]***

**q.** safety of medicine ***[Ask in China only]***

**r.** electricity shortages ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**s.** conflict between religious groups ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**t.** the situation in Kashmir ***[Ask in Pakistan only]***

**u.** people leaving our country for jobs in other countries ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

**v.** drug cartel-related violence ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

**w.** corrupt police officers ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

**x.** immigrants traveling through our country from Central America to the United States ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

**y.** shortages of basic goods ***[Ask in Venezuela only]***

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q61** Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. *(SHOW CARD)*

1. crime
2. corrupt officials
3. poor quality schools
4. air pollution
5. health care
6. the gap between rich and poor
7. corrupt business people
8. a lack of employment opportunities
9. rising prices
10. terrorism
11. communal relations
12. the situation in Kashmir
13. lack of access to clean toilets

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ~~)~~

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

**Q62** For each of the following problems, please tell me if you think it will get better, get worse or stay the same in the next five years.

1. corruption
2. the gap between rich and poor
3. air pollution
4. water pollution
5. safety of food

1 Better

2 Worse

3 Stay the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q63** Do you think (INSERT) is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all in our country? *(SHOW CARD)*

**a.** Rising prices

**b.** A lack of employment opportunities

**c.** The gap between the rich and the poor

**d.** Public debt

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q64** Which one of these issues is the most important for the government to address first – rising prices, a lack of employment opportunities, the gap between the rich and the poor or public debt?

1 Rising prices

2 Lack of employment opportunities

3 Gap between the rich and the poor

4 Public debt

5 All equally important (DO NOT READ)

6 None (DO NOT READ)

7 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

**Q65**       Now thinking about the future, do you think Venezuela generally should or should not follow the policies of former President Hugo Chávez?

1              Should

2              Should not

8              Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9              Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA**

**Q66** I am now going to read you a list of things some people say could be improved in our country. Of this list, please tell me which one you think should be the most important priority for our country.

1. Healthcare
2. Education
3. Agriculture and the supply of food
4. The supply of energy, such as electricity or petrol
5. Infrastructure, such as roads and bridges
6. Government effectiveness, such as reducing corruption

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA**

**Q67** And which should be the second most important priority?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: DO NOT MARK SAME RESPONSE AS THE PREVIOUS QUESTION]

1. Healthcare
2. Education
3. Agriculture and the supply of food
4. The supply of energy, such as electricity or petrol
5. Infrastructure, such as roads and bridges
6. Government effectiveness, such as reducing corruption

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA**

**Q68** Please tell me how confident you are that the following organizations or groups will help solve the major problems in our country. Are you very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not confident at all?

**a.** (survey country’s) national government[[7]](#footnote-8)

**b.** foreign aid organizations, such as the United Nations

**c.** (survey country nationality) companies

**d.** foreign companies doing business in (survey country)

1 Very confident

2 Somewhat confident

3 Not too confident

4 Not confident at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, UGANDA AND UNITED STATES**

**Q69** If you had to choose, which would you rather have? Higher taxes in our country so the government can provide more services OR Lower taxes, even if it means the government will provide fewer services.

1 Higher taxes, more services

2 Lower taxes, fewer services

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**READ TO ALL**

Now, on another topic…

**ASK ALL**

**Q70** Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q71** Do you own a cell phone?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS (Q71=1)**

**Q72** Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, a Blackberry **(INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES)**?

1 Yes, smartphone

2 No, not a smartphone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE USERS (Q70=1 OR Q72=1)**

**Q73** Overall, how often do you use the internet – several times a day, once a day, at least once a week or less often?

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 At least once a week

4 Less often

5 Do not use the internet (DO NOT READ) ***[Included in India, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon and Peru only – recode to #4]***

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE USERS (Q70=1 OR Q72=1)**

**Q74** Do you ever use online social networking sites like (**Facebook, Twitter, INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES**)?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY**

**Q74a**     Thinking of Canada’s relationship with the United States, in the future, would you like Canada to be closer, about as close or less close to the United States than it has been in recent years?

1          Closer to the United States

2          About as close to the United States

3          Less close to the United States

8          Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9          Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY AND SPAIN**

**Q75** Do you think we should keep the Euro as our currency or return to the **(Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira)**?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS RETURNING TO THE OLD CURRENCY IS NOT AN OPTION, PROBE ONCE WITH: Just in your opinion, do you think we should keep the Euro as our currency or return to the **(Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira)**]?

1 Keep the Euro

2 Return to **(Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira)**

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

**Q76** If a vote were held today on Britain’s membership in the European Union, would you vote for Britain to remain in the European Union or for Britain to leave the European Union?

1 Remain in the European Union

2 Leave the European Union

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY**

**Q77** Do you think that the rise of nontraditional political parties in **(survey country)**, such as [INSERT COUNTRY-SPECIFIC EXAMPLE][[8]](#footnote-9), is a good thing because these parties raise important issues that are ignored by the traditional parties OR a bad thing because these parties are too extreme?

1 Good thing

2 Bad thing

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL EXCEPT IN ETHIOPIA AND THE UNITED STATES**

**Q78** What is your present religion, if any? Are you **[READ LIST] [SHOW CARD]**

***SEE COUNTRY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTS FOR CATEGORIES***

**(INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION 1:** If respondent names more than one of the groups in the list, probe to learn which group the respondent identifies with most and record that response.**)**

**(INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION 2:** If respondent volunteers “nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc.” before reaching end of list, prompt with: And would you say that’s atheist, agnostic or just nothing in particular?**)**

**Q78a  [Record response if responded “SOMETHING ELSE”]**

ASK IF RESPONDED “SOMETHING ELSE”

**Q78b** Just so I understand correctly, would you describe yourself as [READ LIST]?

***SEE COUNTRY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTS FOR CATEGORIES***

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

**Q78c** What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else or nothing in particular?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS “nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc.” BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that’s atheist, agnostic or just nothing in particular?]

1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah’s Witness, etc.)

2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)

3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)

4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian or some other orthodox church)

5 Jewish (Judaism)

6 Muslim (Islam)

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Atheist (do not believe in God)

10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)

11 Something else (SPECIFY)

12 Nothing in particular

13 Christian (DO NOT READ)

14 Unitarian (Universalist) (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (78c= 11, 98, 99)

**Q78d** Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (78c=1-4,13 OR 78d=1)

**Q78e** Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian or not?

1 Yes, would

2 No, would not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ETHIOPIA ONLY

**Q78f** What is your present religion, if any? **(READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identifies with most and record that response here.)**

1 Christian

2 Muslim

3 Ancestral, tribal, animist or other traditional African religion

4 Hindu

5 Buddhist

6 Bahai

7 Jewish

8 Atheist

9 Agnostic

91 Something else **(SPECIFY 78g\_\_\_\_)**

92 Nothing in particular

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q78g RECORD RESPONSE IF “SOMETHING ELSE” IN Q78f (Q78f=91)**

(RECORD RESPONSE)

**ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE/ DK/REF IN Q78f (Q78f=91,98,99) IN ETHIOPIA**

**Q78h** And would you describe yourself as a Christian, as a Muslim or as neither one?

1 Christian

2 Muslim

3 Neither one

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, TURKEY, UKRAINE AND VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q79** As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in **(survey country)**. Is the influence of (INSERT ITEM) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in **(survey country)**?

**a.** our national government ***[Not asked in Ukraine]***

**aukr.** the current government in Kyiv ***[Ask in Ukraine only]***

**b.** the military ***[Not asked in Ukraine]***

**bukr.** the Ukrainian military ***[Ask in Ukraine only]***

**c.** the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines

**d.** religious leaders ***[Not asked in Ukraine, Venezuela]***

**e.** court system

**f.** the police ***[Ask in Mexico, Pakistan and Turkey only]***

**g.** the Congress ***[Ask in Mexico only]***

1 Very good

2 Somewhat good

3 Somewhat bad

4 Very bad

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA**

**Q80** In general, would you say the government is run for the benefit of all the people in **(survey country)** OR is it run for the benefit of only a few groups of people?[[9]](#footnote-10)

1 Benefit all

2 Benefit few groups

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q81** Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas?

1. relations with Ukraine
2. the economy
3. relations with the European Union
4. energy policy
5. relations with the United States
6. relations with China
7. corruption

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q82** In your opinion, has President Putin’s handling of the situation in Ukraine led people in other countries to have a more favorable opinion of Russia, a less favorable opinion or has it made no difference?

1 More favorable

2 Less favorable

3 No difference

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY**

**Q83** In your opinion, how much of an effect have the Western sanctions on Russia had on our economy – major effect, minor effect or no effect at all?

1 Major effect

2 Minor effect

3 No effect at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, CHINA, INDIA, RUSSIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY**

**Q84** Right now, which one of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing **(survey country)**’s energy supply?

1 Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hydrogen technology

2 Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas

3 Building more nuclear power plants

7 All should be given equal priority (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN NIGERIA ONLY**

**Q85** Do you think the Nigerian government is making progress in its campaign against Boko Haram, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

1 Making progress

2 Losing ground

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL in india only

**Q86** Now I’d like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

1. Rahul Gandhi
2. Sonia Gandhi
3. Narendra Modi
4. Arvind Kejriwal
5. Kiran Bedi

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ~~)~~

ASK ALL in india only

**Q87** Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

1. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)
2. Indian National Congress (INC)
3. Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q88** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas?

1. unemployment
2. terrorism
3. corruption
4. rising prices
5. helping the poor
6. communal relations
7. access to clean toilets

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q89** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with [INSERT]?

1. China
2. Russia
3. Pakistan
4. the United States

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q90** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Petro Poroshenko is handling his job as President?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q91** Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Petro Poroshenko is handling each of the following areas?

**a.** the economy

**b.** corruption

**c.** relations with the EU

**d.** relations with Russia

**e.** the military conflict in eastern Ukraine

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q92** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Arseniy Yatsenyuk is handling his job as Prime Minister?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q93** Which is more important for Ukraine - to have strong ties with the European Union or to have strong ties with Russia?

1 European Union

2 Russia

3 Both equally important (DO NOT READ)

4 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q94** In your opinion, should Ukraine remain one, united country or should regions that want to leave be allowed to secede?

1 Remain united

2 Regions allowed to secede

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q95** Do you think that the military is making progress in its campaign against the rebels from the self-declared republics of Luhans’k and Donets’k, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been?

1 Making progress

2 Losing ground

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q96** To end the conflict in eastern Ukraine, which one of the following solutions do you think is best?

1. Use military force to fight the rebels
2. Negotiate a settlement with the rebels and Russia
3. Both/Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q97** Now I’d like to ask you about some political parties. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** the PRI

**b.** the PAN

**c.** the PRD

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q98** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Enrique Peña Nieto

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q99** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way President Peña Nieto is handling each of the following areas. *(READ)* *(SHOW CARD)*

1. the economy

**b.** fighting organized crime and drug traffickers

**c.** fighting corruption

**d.** education

**e.** relations with the U.S.

**f.**energy reform

**g.** reforming the police

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q100** Do you support or oppose President Enrique Peña Nieto’s plan to put all local police units under federal control?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL **IN** MEXICO ONLY

**Q101** From what you know, do people from our country who move to the U.S. have a better life there, a worse life there or is life neither better nor worse there?

1 Better

2 Worse

3 Neither better nor worse

4 Don’t know anyone who moved to the U.S. (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q102** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

1. President Nicolás Maduro
2. Leopoldo López
3. Henrique Capriles Radonski

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q103** Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Nicolás Maduro is handling each of the following areas? *(SHOW CARD)*

1. unemployment
2. relations with the U.S.
3. relations with Cuba
4. dealing with political opposition
5. corruption
6. crime
7. energy policy
8. rising prices

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

**Q104**     Since becoming President in 2013, do you think that Nicolás Maduro has followed the policies of former President Hugo Chávez very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely or not at all?

1 Very closely

2 Somewhat closely

3 Not too closely

4 Not at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q105** In your opinion, which one of the following is the most to blame for our worsening economy? Falling oil prices, the United States or our government’s economic policies?

1 Falling oil prices

2 United States

3 Our government’s economic policies

4 Something else (DO NOT READ)

5 None of these (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories AND Turkey ONLY**

**Q106** Now I’d like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Egyptian President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi

**b.** Turkish President Tayyip Erdoğan ***[Not asked in Turkey]***

**c.** Syrian President Bashar al-Assad

**d.** Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas (Abu Mazen)

**e.** Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu

**f.** Iranian President Hassan Rouhani

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**Q107 Not asked**

**Q108 Not asked**

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q109** And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**a.** Nawaz Sharif

**b.** al Qaeda

**c.** Asif Ali Zardari

**d.** The Taliban

**e.** Imran Khan

**f.** Chief of Army Staff Gen. Raheel Sharif

**g.** Malala Yousafzai

**h.** Dr. Tahir-ul-Qadri

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q110** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif is handling each of the following areas. *(READ)* *(SHOW CARD)*

1. the economy
2. fighting corruption

**c.** dealing with the military

**d.** relations with the U.S.

**e.** extremist groups

**f.** relations with India

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q111** How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all?

**a.** the Taliban

**b.** India

**c.** al Qaeda

1 Very serious threat

2 Somewhat serious threat

3 Minor threat

4 Not a threat at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q112** Of all of these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?

1 the Taliban

2 India

3 al Qaeda

96 All of these (DO NOT READ)

97 None of these (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q113** Do you support or oppose using the Pakistani army to fight extremist groups in Federally Administered Tribal Areas and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

**Q114** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

RANDOMIZE items A and C. DO NOT ROTATE item B.

**a.** Tehrik-i-Taliban

**b.** Lashkar-e-Taiba

**c.** Afghan Taliban

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q115** In your opinion, is the Pakistani government making progress in the fight against extremist groups, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

1 Making progress

2 Losing ground

3 About the same

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY only

**Q116** Now I’d like to ask your views about some leaders and organizations in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?*)*

1. Tayyip Erdoğan
2. Abdullah Gül

**c.** Ahmet Davutoğlu

**d.** [Kemal Kılıçdaroğlu](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kemal_K%C4%B1l%C4%B1%C3%A7daro%C4%9Flu)

**e.** Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi (AKP)

**f.** Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi (CHP)

1 Very favorable

2 Somewhat favorable

3 Somewhat unfavorable

4 Very unfavorable

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

**Q117** Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Tayyip Erdogan is handling each of the following areas.

1. the economy

**b.** crime

**c.** corruption

**d.** the situation in Syria

**e.** dealing with the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines

**f.** The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as [ISIS]

**h.** role of the Kurds in Turkish society

**i.** refugees from Syria and Iraq

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY only

**Q118** In your opinion, should we allow more refugees from Syria and Iraq into our country, fewer refugees or about the same as we do now?

1 More refugees

2 Fewer refugees

3 About the same as now

8 Don’t Know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q119** How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all?

**a.** Lashkar-e-Taiba

**b.** Pakistan

**c.** Naxalites

**d.** China

1 Very serious threat

2 Somewhat serious threat

3 Minor threat

4 Not a threat at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY**

**Q120** Of all these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?

1 Lashkar-e-Taiba

2 Pakistan

3 Naxalites

4 China

96 All of these (DO NOT READ)

97 None of these (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t Know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY**

**Q121** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? The U.S. accepts that China will eventually be as powerful as the U.S. OR the U.S. is trying to prevent China from becoming as powerful as the U.S.?

1 Accepts China will eventually be as powerful as the U.S.

2 Trying to prevent China from becoming as powerful as the U.S.

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY**

**Q122** What is your impression about how much foreign aid (**survey country**) receives? Is it a lot, some or very little?

1 A lot

2 Some

3 Very little

4 None (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY**

**Q123** When it comes to foreign aid, do you think (**survey country**) needs more foreign aid than it gets now, less foreign aid or about the same?

1 More

2 Less

3 About the same

4 None (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY**

**Q124** Now, thinking about foreign aid programs. Please tell me how well each of the following describes programs in (**survey country**) funded by foreign aid organizations. Does it describe these programs very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?

**a.** Effective

**b.** Corrupt

**c.** Benefit people in need

**d.** Inefficient

1 Very well

2 Somewhat well

3 Not too well

4 Not well at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY**

**Q125** In general, do you think foreign companies in the [**NIGERIA:** oil and petrol/**ALL OTHERS:** mining] industry in (**survey country**) have a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative impact on our country?

1 Very positive

2 Somewhat positive

3 Somewhat negative

4 Very negative

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY**

**Q126** Please tell me how well each of the following describes foreign companies in the [**NIGERIA:** oil and petrol/**ALL OTHERS:** mining] industry in our country. Does it describe these foreign companies very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?

**a.** they ruin the environment

**b.** they provide jobs for local workers

**c.** they don’t pay their share of taxes

**d.** they contribute to our country’s economic growth

**e.** their [**NIGERIA:** oil rigs/**ALL OTHERS:** mines] are unsafe for workers

1 Very well

2 Somewhat well

3 Not too well

4 Not well at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q127** If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in the United States, would you go?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF RESPONDENT WANTS TO GO LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES (Q127=1)

**Q128** And would you be inclined to go work and live in the U.S. without authorization?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY**

**Q129** How much have you heard about U.S. President Barack Obama issuing an order that expands the number of undocumented immigrants who are allowed to stay and work in the United States. A lot, a little or nothing at all?

1 A lot

2 A little

3 Nothing at all

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (Q129=1, 2)**

**Q130** And overall, do you approve or disapprove of this new policy that expands the number of undocumented immigrants who are allowed to stay and work in the United States?

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q131** Do you support or oppose using the Mexican army to fight drug traffickers?

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q132**Do you think that the Mexican government is making progress in its campaign against the drug traffickers, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

1 Making progress

2 Losing ground

3 Same as they have been in the past

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK MUSLIMS ONLY IN BURKINA FASO, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL AND TURKEY**

**Q133** Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified or never justified?

1 Often justified

2 Sometimes justified

3 Rarely justified

4 Never justified

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES ONLY**

**Q134** Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other or not?

1 Yes

2 No

3 It depends (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN THE PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES ONLY**

**Q135** In your opinion, what is the best way for Palestinians to achieve statehood – through negotiations, through armed struggle or through nonviolent resistance?

1 Negotiations

2 Armed struggle

3 Nonviolent resistance

4 A combination of these (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES ONLY**

**Q135a** Do you think the current Israeli government is making a sincere effort to bring about a peace settlement with the Palestinians or don’t you think so?

1 Yes, making a sincere effort

2 No, don’t think so

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES ONLY**

**Q135b** Do you think the current Palestinian leadership is making a sincere effort to bring about a peace settlement with Israel or don’t you think so?

1 Yes, making a sincere effort

2 No, don’t think so

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA AND VIETNAM ONLY**

**Q136**     Thinking about our relations with China, in your view, which is more important – being tough with China on territorial disputes between China and our country OR havinga strong economic relationship with China?

1 Being tough with China

2 Having a strong relationship with China

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN JAPAN, PHILIPPINES AND SOUTH KOREA ONLY**

**Q137** If (**survey country**)and China got into a serious military conflict, do you think that the United States would or would not use military force to defend our country?

1 Would use military force

2 Would not use military force

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, MEXICO, PERU AND VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q138** Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the United States re-establishing diplomatic relations with Cuba?[[10]](#footnote-11)

1 Approve

2 Disapprove

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, MEXICO, PERU AND VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q139** And, would you support or oppose the U.S. ending its trade embargo against Cuba, which would allow U.S. companies to do business in Cuba and Cuban companies to do business in the U.S.?[[11]](#footnote-12)

1 Support

2 Oppose

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, MEXICO, PERU AND VENEZUELA ONLY**

**Q140** Over the next several years, do you think Cuba will become more democratic, less democratic or will it be about the same as it is now?

1 More democratic

2 Less democratic

3 About the same as now

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

**Q141** Which of the following comes closer to your view? I like the pace of modern life or I do not like the pace of modern life.

1 Like pace of modern life

2 Do not like pace of modern life

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

**Q142** Which of these comes closer to your view? Our traditional way of life is getting lost OR our traditional way of life remains strong.

1 Our traditional way of life is getting lost

2 Our traditional way of life remains strong

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

**Q143** And finally, which comes closer to your view? Consumerism and commercialism are a threat to our culture OR consumerism and commercialism are not a threat to our culture.

1 Consumerism and commercialism are a threat to our culture

2 Consumerism and commercialism are not a threat to our culture

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

**Q144** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

1. Our way of life needs to be protected against foreign influence

1 Completely agree

2 Mostly agree

3 Mostly disagree

4 Completely disagree

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

**Q145** Gender (Record by observation)

1 Male

2 Female

ASK ALL

**Q146** How old were you at your last birthday?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

97           97 or older

98           Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99           Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

**Q147** Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you write to, telephone or visit regularly?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF HAS FRIENDS, RELATIVES LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY THEY CONTACT REGULARLY (Q147=1)

**Q148** Do any of the friends or relatives you write to, telephone or visit regularly live in the U.S.?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS in BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA AND TURKEY ONLY

**Q149** Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi or Hanbali), Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver or Ismaili/Sevener) or something else? *(SHOW CARD)*

1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)

2 Shi’a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelver, Ismaili/Sevener)

3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)

91 Something else (SPECIFY)

92 None in particular (DO NOT READ)

97 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS in BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA AND TURKEY ONLY

**Q150** How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once or every day five times?

1 Hardly ever

2 Only during religious holidays

3 Only on Fridays

4 Only on Fridays and religious holidays

5 More than once a week

6 Every day at least once

7 Every day five times

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN argentina, australia, brazil, CANADA, chile, china, FRANCE, GERMANY, ghana, india, ITALY, JAPAN, kenya, mexico, PERU, philippines, Poland, Russia, south africa, south korea, SPAIN, UKRAINE, uganda, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES, VENEZUELA and VIETNAM**

ASK NON MUSLIMS in BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA AND TURKEY ONLY

**Q151** People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less or never?

1 Several times a day

2 Once a day

3 A few times a week

4 Once a week or less

5 Never

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q152** How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

1 Very important

2 Somewhat important

3 Not too important

4 Not at all important

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ETHIOPIA ONLY**

**Q153** How proud are you to be Ethiopian? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all?

1 Very proud

2 Somewhat proud

3 Not very proud

4 Not proud at all

8 Don’t Know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (Q78f=1 or Q78H=1) IN ETHIOPIA

**Q155** As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. **(READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q156a)**

1 Orthodox (Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo or Coptic Christian)

2 Catholic

3 Anglican/Episcopalian

4 Baptist

5 Lutheran

6 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)

7 Presbyterian

8 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)

9 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)

10 Jehovah’s Witness

11 Seventh Day Adventist

12 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)

13 Mennonite

15 Quaker/Society of Friends

16 Congregationalist

90 Nondenominational church

91 Something else **(SPECIFY Q155a\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)**

92 None in particular

96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

97 Just a Christian, not further specified (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

RECORD RESPONSE IF "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q155a IN ETHIOPIA

**Q156a** (RECORD RESPONSE)

RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q155 IN ETHIOPIA

**Q156b** (RECORD RESPONSE)

**ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (Q78f ≠2 AND Q78H ≠2) IN ETHIOPIA**

**Q157** Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom or never?

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Once or twice a month

4 A few times a year

5 Seldom

6 Never

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF MUSLIM (Q78f=2 OR Q78h=2) IN ETHIOPIA

**Q158** On average, how often do you attend the mosque for salah? More than once a week, once a week for Jum’ah Prayer, once or twice a month, a few times a year, especially for Eid, seldom or never? **(READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES)**

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week for Jum’ah prayer

3 Once or twice a month

4 A few times a year, especially for Eid

5 Seldom

6 Never

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (Q78f=1 OR Q78H=1) IN ETHIOPIA**

**Q159** Do you **[INSERT ITEM]**?

**a.** have icons of saints or other holy figures in your home?

**b.** wear religious symbols or carry them with you?

1 Yes

2 No

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (Q78f=1 or Q78h=1) IN ETHIOPIA**

**Q160** Have you ever been anointed with the holy oil?

1 Yes

2 No

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (Q78f=1 or Q78h=1) IN ETHIOPIA**

**Q161** Do you favor or oppose the Orthodox Church’s position of **(INSERT)**?

1. Allowing married men to become priests
2. Not allowing married priests to become Bishops
3. Not allowing women to become priests
4. Allowing Orthodox Christians to divorce
5. Not allowing Orthodox Christians to marry outside the Christian faith

1          Favor

2          Oppose

98        Don’t know **(DO NOT READ)**

99        Refused **(DO NOT READ)**

**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (Q154=1 OR Q154=1) IN ETHIOPIA**

**Q162** Would you describe yourself as Christian first or as Ethiopian first?

1 Religion first

2 Country first

3 Neither (DO NOT READ)

4 Both (DO NOT READ)

98 Don’t Know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q163** *EDUCATION—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

**ASK ALL**

**Q163b** In total, how many **years** of schooling or education have you attended?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: This answer should include the total number of years spent attending school, regardless of whether the respondent skipped or repeated grades If the respondent is unsure, but gives the age at which he/she completed schooling, please code “Don’t know”.]

Answer given (record number of years)

1. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
2. Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL**

**Q164** Which of the following employment situations best describes your current status?

1. In paid work
2. Unemployed and looking for a job
3. In education (not paid for by employer), in school, student even if on vacation
4. Apprentice or trainee
5. Permanently sick or disabled
6. Retired
7. Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons (not paid)
8. Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
9. Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

**Q165, Q165b** *INCOME —QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

**Q166** Are you from a scheduled caste, scheduled tribe or another backward caste?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF FROM A CASTE (Q166=1)

**Q167** Which one are you from – scheduled caste, scheduled tribe or another backward caste?

1 Scheduled caste

2 Scheduled tribe

3 Other backward caste

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, BRAZIL, ETHIOPIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, SOUTH AFRICA AND UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q168** ETHNICITY/RACE/TRIBE/NATIONALITY--QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

**ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q169** Are you of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q170** Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE:What race or races is that?]

1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)

2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)

3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)

4 Some other race (Specify\_\_\_\_ IF NEEDED:What race or races is that?**)**

5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (DO NOT READ)

6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (DO NOT READ)

7 Hispanic/Latino (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban) (DO NOT READ)

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, human, purple) (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF HISPANIC (Q169=1 OR Q170=7)**

**Q171** Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico or in another country?

1 U.S.

2 Puerto Rico

3 Another country

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT PAKISTAN

**Q172** Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated or have you never been married?

1 Married

2 Living with a partner

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Separated

6 Never been married

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY**

**Q173** What is your marital status? Are you currently married, divorced, separated, widowed or have you never been married?

1 Married

2 BLANK

3 Widowed

4 Divorced

5 Separated

6 Never been married

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES**

**Q174** How many people live in your household including yourself?

(RECORD NUMBER)

98           Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99           Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY**

**Q175** *{Please refer to country specific questions document}*

**ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES**

**Q176** And how many children under the age of 18 currently live in your household*?*

\_\_\_\_\_\_ children (RECORD NUMBER)

98           Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99           Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q177** In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 No preference (DO NOT READ)

5 Other party (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE OR OTHER PARTY**

**Q178** As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

7 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q179** In general, would you describe your political views as ... (READ)

1 Very conservative

2 Conservative

3 Moderate

4 Liberal OR

5 Very liberal?

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q180** How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Household members include people who think of this household as their primary place of residence, including those who are temporarily away on business, vacation, in a hospital or away at school. This includes infants, children and adults.]

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD (Q180>1)**

**Q181** How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT ETHIOPIA, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM**

**Q182** *POLITICAL PARTY—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN Argentina, Brazil, Chile, France, Germany, Italy, Mexico, Poland, PERU, Spain, UNITED KINGDOM AND Venezuela ONLY

**Q183**     Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right.  On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

0              (Left)

1

2

3

4

5

6              (Right)

8              Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9              Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES**

**IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN** **AND UNITED KINGDOM ASK CELL SAMPLE ONLY**

**Q184** Do you have a working landline telephone in your house or not?

1 Yes, have landline phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q71=2,8,9 AND Q174>1) IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM:**

**Q185** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone

2 No

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

1. Refused **(**DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL CELL SAMPLE IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SPAIN, SOUTH KOREA AND UNITED KINGDOM**

**Q186** How many working cell phones do you personally have?

\_\_\_\_\_\_ working cell phones (RECORD NUMBER)

98           Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99           Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE HOUSEHOLD ((Q184=1 OR (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q71=1)) AND Q174=1) IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM**

**Q187** Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((Q184=1 OR Q185=1 OR (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q71=1)) AND Q174>1) IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM**

**Q188** Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY**

**Q189** What languages do you usually speak at home? [ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]

1 Ukrainian

2 Russian

3 Belarusian

4 Tatar

5 Other (RECORD)

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

**Q189a** And which other languages do you speak during a typical day? [ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]

1 Ukrainian

2 Russian

3 Belarusian

4 Tatar

5 Other (RECORD)

6 None

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q190** Now thinking about your telephone use… Do you have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (Q190=2,,8,9 AND Q180>1) IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q191** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

1 Yes, have cell phone

2 No, do not

8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE IN UNITED STATES ONLY**

**Q192** Now thinking about your telephone use… Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

1 Yes, home telephone

2 No, home telephone

9 Don't know/Refused **(VOL.)**

**ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((Q190=1 OR Q192=1) AND Q180=1)**

**Q193** Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused

**ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((Q190=1 OR Q191=1 OR Q192=1) AND Q180>1)**

**Q194** Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone

2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone

3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don’t know/Refused **ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

**Q200** *LANGUAGE IN WHICH INTERVIEW WAS CONDUCTED--CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

**Q201** Date of interview

Day/month/year [00/00/2015] \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM

**Q212** Was this a landline or cell phone only household?

1 Landline household

2 Cell phone only household

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

**Q213** *GEOGRAPHIC AND SAMPLING VARIABLES—VARIABLES AND CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

1. Not asked in Malaysia due to sensitivity of item. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
2. In United Kingdom, asked as “Gypsies or Roma”. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
3. In Russia, the question asked “Who is most to blame for the violence in eastern Ukraine? Rebels from the self-declared republics of Luhans'k and Donets'k, the government in Kyiv, Russia or Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.?” In Ukraine the question asked “Who is most to blame for the violence in eastern Ukraine? Rebels from the self-declared republics of Luhans'k and Donets'k, the Ukrainian government, Russia or Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.?'" [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
4. In Russia, question read “the government in Kyiv.” [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
5. In Russia, question read “Thinking about the future of the self-declared republics of Luhans’k and Donets’k…” [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
6. Data not reported for Ethiopia. [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
7. Data not reported for Ethiopia. [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
8. Asked about UK Independence Party in UK, National Front in France, Alternative for Germany in Germany, Five Star Movement in Italy, Podemos in Spain and Congress of the New Right in Poland. [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
9. Data not reported for Ethiopia. [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
10. Results for Peru not included due to administrative error. [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
11. Results for Peru not included due to administrative error. [↑](#footnote-ref-12)